

# **Daniel Brockington - CV**

## **Education and Qualifications**

- 1993-98** PhD, Department of Anthropology, UCL.  
**1993-94** Certificate in Swahili, Class I, School of Oriental and African Studies.  
**1992-93** Post-Graduate Certificate of Education, University of Oxford.  
**1989-92** BA (Hons) Geography, Class I, University of Oxford.

## **Current Employment**

- 2015+** Director, Sheffield Institute for International Development, University of Sheffield.

## **Previous Employment**

- 2005-15** Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester. Lect. 2005; Sen. Lect. 2007; Reader 2010; Prof. of Conservation and Development 2012.  
**2002-5** Departmental Lecturer at the School of Geography and the Environment, University of Oxford. Lecturer at St Hugh's College.  
**2001-2** Research Associate at the Department of Geography, University of Cambridge. Research Fellow, Director of Studies in Geography and Dean at New Hall.  
**1998-01** British Academy Post-Doctoral Research Fellow at the Department of Geography, University of Cambridge. Research Fellow at New Hall.  
**1994-97** Research Assistant at the Department of Anthropology, UCL.

## **University Visits and Visiting Fellowships**

- 2013** University of Dodoma, Tanzania (March 2013)  
**2012** University of Roskilde, Denmark (May 2012).  
**2008** Ashoka Trust for Research in Ecol. and the Environment, Bangalore, India (Jan-Apr '08).  
**2007** Dep't of Geog, Univ of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand. (Jan-May '07).  
**2006** Resource Management in Asia Pacific, ANU, Canberra, Australia. (Oct '06-Jan '07).  
**2005** Env. Science Prog., Rhodes University, Grahamstown, South Africa. (Jan-Apr '05).

## **Membership of Academic and Professional Bodies**

African Studies Association  
Royal African Society  
Development Studies Association

## **Invited Service for International Bodies and NGOs**

World Commission on Protected Areas; Commission on Social, Economic and Environmental Policy (both commissions of the World Conservation Union, IUCN)  
Nominator for awards from Paul K. Feyerabend Foundation  
Board Member for MICAIA, which works on agricultural development, natural products and conservation in Mozambique.  
Advisory board of CREE (promoting conservation and rural development globally and is US-based), and Dakshin (an environment and development NGO based in India).

## **Websites**

<http://danbrockington.com>; <http://studyinggreen.wordpress.com>;  
[www.justconservation.org](http://www.justconservation.org)

## **Languages**

Swahili: fluent listening, spoken, reading, competent writing  
French: rusty (once fluent); Spanish, Kaungiraqw: incipient

## Research

### Publications

My Web of Science H-index is 20; Google Scholar H-index is 33.

#### **BOOKS**

- Brockington, D.** 2014. *Celebrity Advocacy and International Development*. Routledge, London.
- Brockington, D** and **Duffy, R.** (eds) 2011. *Conservation and Capitalism*. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford.
- Brockington, D.** 2009. *Celebrity and the Environment. Fame, Wealth and Power in Conservation*. ZED books, London.
- Brockington, D., Duffy, R.** and **Igoe, J.** 2008. *Nature Unbound. Conservation, Capitalism and the Future of Protected Areas*. Earthscan, London.
- Brockington, D.** 2002. *Fortress Conservation. The preservation of the Mkomazi Game Reserve*. James Currey, African Issues series, Oxford and Indiana University Press, Indiana.

#### **SPECIAL ISSUES IN JOURNALS**

- Ponte, S.** and **Brockington, D.** 2015. ‘The Green Economy in the South.’ Special Issue in *Third World Quarterly*
- Brockington, D.** 2015. ‘Celebrity Advocacy: International and Comparative Perspectives.’ Special Issue in *Celebrity Studies*.
- Brockington, D.** with **Spencer, H., Scott, M.** and **Markham, T.** 2015. Special Section on Celebrity Advocacy. *International Journal of Cultural Studies*.
- Duffy, R.** and **Brockington, D.** 2010. ‘Conservation and Capitalism.’ Special Issue with *Antipode*.
- Igoe, J** and **Brockington, D.** 2007. ‘Engaging Neoliberal Conservation.’ Special Issue with *Conservation and Society*.

#### **PAPERS IN ACADEMIC JOURNALS**

- Horton, P., Banwart, S.A., Brockington, D., Brown, G.W., Bruce, R., Cameron, D., Holdsworth, M., Koh, L. S. C., Ton, J.** and **Peter Jackson.** 2017. An agenda for integrated system-wide interdisciplinary agri-food research. *Food Security* **9**:195–210
- Zafra-Calvo, N., Pascual, U., Brockington, D., Coolsaet, B., Cortes-Vazquez, J.A., Gross-Camp, N., Palomo, I.** and **Burgess, N.D.** 2017 Towards an indicator system to assess equitable management in protected areas. *Biological Conservation* **211**: 134–141
- Woodhouse, P., Veldwisch, G-J., Venot, J-P., and Brockington, D., Komakech, H.** and **Manjichi, A.** 2017. African farmer-led irrigation development: reframing agricultural policy and investment? *Journal of Peasant Studies* **44** (1): 213-133.
- Büscher, B., Fletcher, R., Brockington, D., Sandbrook, C.S., Adams, W.M., Campbell, L., Corson, C., Dressler, W., Duffy, R., Gray, N., Holmes, G., Kelly, A., Lunstrum, E., Ramutsindela, M.** and **Shanker, K.** 2017. Half-Earth or Whole Earth? Radical ideas for conservation, and their implications. *Oryx* **51** (3): 407-410.
- Goodman, M.K., Littler, J., Brockington, D.,** and **Boykoff, M.** 2016. Spectacular environmentalisms: media, knowledge and the framing of ecological politics. *Environmental Communication* **10** (6): 677-688
- St John, F., Brockington D., Bunnefeld N., Duffy R., Homewood K., Jones J.P.G., Keane A.M., Milner-Gulland E.J., Nuno A.,** and **Razafimanahaka J.H.** 2016. Research ethics: Assuring anonymity at the individual level may not be sufficient to protect research participants from harm. *Biological Conservation* **196**: 208-209.
- Duffy, R., St John, F., Büscher, B.** and **Brockington, D.** 2016. ‘Toward a new understanding of the links between poverty and illegal wildlife hunting.’ *Conservation Biology* **30** (1): 14-22.

- Brockington, D. and Ponte, S.** 2015. The Green Economy in the global South: experiences, redistributions and resistance. *Third World Quarterly* 36 (12): 2197-2206.
- Duffy, R., St John, F., Büscher, B. and Brockington, D.** 2015. The militarization of anti-poaching: Undermining long term goals? *Environmental Conservation* 42 (4): 345-348.
- Brockington, D. and Wilkie, D.** 2015. Protected areas and poverty. *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. B* 370: 20140271. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rstb.2014.0271>
- Brockington, D.** 2015. Towards an International Understanding of the Power of Celebrity Persuasions. A Review and a Research Agenda. *Celebrity Studies* 6 (4): 486-504.
- Brockington, D.** 2015. Celebrity advocacy: international and comparative perspectives. *Celebrity Studies* 6 (4): 393-398.
- Brockington, D.** 2015. El poder perdurable de la Conservación Fortaleza en África. *Nova Africa* 32 (Enero 2015).
- Brockington, D. and Henson, S.** 2015. 'Signifying the Public: Celebrity Advocacy and post-democratic politics' *International Journal of Cultural Studies* 18 (4): 431-448.
- Castree, N., Adams, W.M., Barry, J., Brockington, D., Büscher, B., Corbera, E., Demeritt, D., Duffy, R., Neves, K., Newell, P., Pellizzoni, L., Rigby, K., Robbins, P., Robin, L., Rose, D.B., Ross, A., Schlosberg, D., Sörlin, S., West, P., Whitehead, M. and Wynne, B.** 2014. 'Changing the Intellectual Climate.' *Nature Climate Change* 4 (9): 763-8.
- Brockington, D.** 2014. 'The Production and Performance of celebrity advocacy in international development.' *Third World Quarterly* 35 (1): 88-108.
- Brockington, D.** 2012. 'Celebrities Interventions'. Contribution to Forum / Debate 'Brand Africa: Multiple Transitions in Global Capitalism' Ponte, S. and Richey, L. *Review of African Political Economy* 39 (131): 135-50.
- Homewood, K., Chenevix Trench, P. and Brockington, D.** 2012. 'Pastoral livelihoods and wildlife revenues' *Pastoralism Journal* 2: 19
- Holmes, G., Scholfield, K. and Brockington, D.** 2012. 'A Comparison of Global Conservation Prioritization Models with Spatial Spending Patterns of Conservation Nongovernmental Organizations' *Conservation Biology* 26 (4): 602-609.
- Büscher, B., Sullivan, S., Neves, K., Igoe, J. and Brockington, D.** 2012. Towards a consolidated critique of Neoliberal Biodiversity Conservation. *Capitalism, Nature, Socialism* 23 (2): 4-30.
- Brockington, D.** 2012. 'A Radically Conservative Vision? The Challenge of UNEP's *Towards a Green Economy*.' *Development and Change* 43 (1): 409-422.
- Brockington, D.** 2011. 'Ecosystem Services and Fictitious Commodities.' *Environmental Conservation* 38 (4): 367-9.
- Oldekop, J.A., Bebbington, A.J., Brockington, D., and Preziosi, R.F.** 2010. 'Understanding the lessons and limitations of Conservation and Development.' *Conservation Biology* 24 (2): 461-9
- Homewood, K., Brockington, D. and Sullivan, S.** 2010. 'Alternative view of Serengeti Road.' *Nature* 467: 788-9.
- Dressler, W., Büscher, B., Schoon, M., Brockington, D., Hayes, T., Kull, C., McCarthy, J., and Streshta, K.** 2010. From Hope to Crisis and Back Again? A Critical History of the Global CBNRM Narrative. *Environmental Conservation* 37 (1): 5-15.
- Brockington, D. and Duffy, R.** 2010. 'Conservation and Capitalism: The Production and Reproduction of Biodiversity Conservation.' *Antipode* 42 (3): 469-484.
- Brockington, D. and Scholfield, K.** 2010. 'Conservation NGOs and the Conservationist Mode of Production in sub-Saharan Africa.' *Antipode* 42 (3): 551-575.
- Igoe, J., Neves-Graca, K. and Brockington, D.** 2010. 'A Spectacular Eco-Tour Around the Historic Bloc: Theorizing the Convergence of Biodiversity Conservation and Capitalist Expansion.' *Antipode* 42 (3): 486-512.

- Lele, S., Wilshusen, P., Brockington, D., Seidler, R. and Bawa, K.** 2010. 'Beyond exclusion: alternative approaches to biodiversity conservation in the developing tropics.' *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability* 2: 1-7.
- Brockington, D. and Scholfield, K.** 2010. 'Expenditure by Conservation Non-Governmental Organisations in Sub-Saharan Africa.' *Conservation Letters* 3 (2): 106-113.
- Brockington, D. and Scholfield, K.** 2010. 'The work of conservation organisations in sub-Saharan Africa.' *Journal of Modern African Studies* 48 (1): 1-33.
- Brockington, D., Sachedina, H., and Scholfield, K.** 2009. 'Preserving the New Tanzania: Conservation as a Driving Force in Land Use Change.' *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 41 (3): 1-24.
- Igoe, J., Brockington, D., Randall, S. and Scholfield, K.** 2008. 'Lessons to be learned about migration around protected areas.' *Science* (E-Letter, 11 December 2008).
- Brockington, D.** 2008. 'Corruption, Taxation, Democracy and Natural Resource Management in Tanzania.' *Journal of Development Studies* 44 (1): 103-126.
- Brockington D.** 2008. 'Powerful Environmentalisms. Conservation, Celebrity and Capitalism.' *Media, Culture and Society* 30 (4): 551-568.
- Upton, C., Ladle, R., Hulme, D., Jiang, T., Brockington, D. and Adams, W.M.** 2008. 'Are poverty and protected area establishment linked at a national scale?' *Oryx* 42 (1): 19-25.
- Brockington D.** 2008. Celebrity Conservation. Interpreting the Irwins. *Media International Australia*. 127: 96-108.
- Igoe, J. and Brockington, D.** 2007. 'Neoliberal conservation. A brief introduction.' *Conservation and Society* 5 (4): 432-449.
- Schmidt-Soltau, K., and Brockington, D.** 2007 'Protected Areas and Resettlement: what scope for voluntary relocation?' *World Development* 35 (12): 2182-2202.
- Brockington, D.** 2007. 'Devolution, Community Conservation and Forests. On local government performance and Village Forest Reserves in Tanzania.' *Society and Natural Resources* 20: 835-48.
- Brockington, D. and Igoe, J.** 2006. 'Eviction for Conservation. A Global Overview.' *Conservation and Society* 4 (3): 424-70. Reprinted: (in Portuguese), in *A ecologia politica das grandes ONGs transnacionais conservacionistas*. Organizador Antonio Carlos Diegues. NUPAUB-USB, Sao Paulo, and in *Development Induced Displacement: Contexts and Consequences*, IFCAI, Calcutta.
- West, P., Igoe, J. and Brockington, D.** 2006. 'Parks and Peoples: The Social Impact of Protected Areas.' *Annual Review of Anthropology* 35: 251-77.
- West, P. and Brockington, D.** 2006. 'An Anthropological Perspective on Some Unexpected Consequences of Protected Areas.' *Conservation Biology* 20 (3): 609-616.
- Brockington, D.** 2006. 'The politics and ethnography of environmentalisms in Tanzania.' *African Affairs* 105 (418): 97-116.
- Brockington, D., Igoe, J. and K. Schmidt-Soltau, K.** 2006. Conservation, Human Rights, and Poverty Reduction. *Conservation Biology* 20 (1): 250-2.
- Adams, W.M., Aveling, R., Brockington, D., Dickson, B., Elliott, J., Hutton, J., Roe, R., Vira, B., and Wolmer, W.** 2004. 'Conservation and Poverty: A Framework for Analysis' *Science* 306: 1146-9.
- Brockington, D. and Schmidt-Soltau, K.** 2004. 'The social and environmental impacts of wilderness and development.' *Oryx* 38: 1-3.
- Brockington, D.** 2004. 'Community conservation, Inequality and Injustice. Myths of Power in Protected Area Management.' *Conservation and Society* 2 (2): 411-432.
- Adams, W.A., Brockington, D. Dyson, J. and Vira, B.** 2003 'Managing tragedies. Understanding Conflict over Common Pool Resources.' *Science* 302: 1915-6. Reprinted in pages 149-153 of D.Kennedy (ed) *Science Magazine's State of the Planet 2006-7*. Island Press, Washington.

- Brockington, D.** 2003. 'Myths of Sceptical Environmentalism.' *Environmental Science and Policy* 6: 543-546.
- Gillson, L., Sheridan, M. & Brockington, D.** 2003. 'Representing environments in flux: case studies from East Africa.' *Area* 35: 371-389.
- Brockington, D.** 2001. 'Women's Income and Livelihood Strategies of Dispossessed Pastoralists.' *Human Ecology* 29: 307-338.
- Brockington, D. and Homewood, K.** 2001. 'Degradation debates and data deficiencies. The case of the Mkomazi Game Reserve, Tanzania.' *Africa* 71: 449-480.
- Brockington, D.** 2001. 'Communal Property and Degradation Narratives. Debating the Sukuma immigration into Rukwa Region, Tanzania.' *Cahiers d'Afrique* 20: 1-22.
- Brockington, D.** 2000. 'Pastoralism on the margins. The decline and dispersal of herding on the Umba Nyika from 1800 to 1919.' *Azania* 35: 1-19.
- Homewood, K. and Brockington, D.** 1999. 'Biodiversity, conservation and development in Mkomazi Game Reserve, Tanzania.' *Global Ecology and Biogeography* 8: 301-313.
- Brockington, D.** 1999. 'Conservation, Displacement and Livelihoods. The consequences of the eviction for pastoralists moved from the Mkomazi Game Reserve, Tanzania.' *Nomadic Peoples* 3: 74-96.
- Igoe, J. and Brockington, D.** 1999. *Pastoral Land Tenure and Community Conservation: a case study from North-East Tanzania*. Pastoral Land Tenure Series No 11. IIED, London.
- BOOK CHAPTERS**
- Brockington, D.** 2016. 'Epilogue: the politics of celebrity humanitarianism.' Chapter in *Celebrity Humanitarianism and North-South Relations*. Ed by Richey, L.-A. Routledge, Abingdon.
- Brockington, D.** 2014. 'Celebrity Spectacle, Post-Democratic Politics and Nature Incorporated.' Chapter in *Nature Inc: New Frontiers of Environmental Conservation in the Neoliberal Age*. Ed by Büscher, B., Dressler, W. and Fletcher R. University of Arizona Press, Tuscon.
- Brockington, D.** 2013. 'Foreword.' Invited contribution in Huggan, G. *Nature's Saviours* Earthscan-Wiley.
- Brockington, D.** 2013. 'Celebrity, Environmentalism and Conservation.' In E.A. Lester and B. Hutchins, (eds) *Environmental Conflict and the Media*, Peter Lang, New York.
- Holmes, G., Ferguson, B. and Brockington, D.** 2012. 'Protected areas – what people say about well being.' Chapter in D. Roe, J.Elliot and Matt Walpole (ed) *Linking Biodiversity Conservation and Poverty Reduction*. Wiley Earthscan, Oxford
- Homewood, K., Chenevix Trench, P. and Brockington, D.** 2012. 'Pastoralism and conservation – who benefits?' Chapter in D. Roe, J.Elliot and Matt Walpole (ed) *Linking Biodiversity Conservation and Poverty Reduction*. Wiley Earthscan, Oxford
- Brockington, D.** 2011 Untitled Section in 'Views from the Industry' in *Wildlife Film-making. Looking to the Future*. Edited by Piers Warren. Wildeye, UK.
- Brockington, D. and Scholfield, K.** 2009. Celebrity Conservation. In *Celebrity Colonialism: Fame, Representation, and Power in Colonial and Post-Colonial Cultures* edited by Robert Clarke. Cambridge Scholars Publishing, Newcastle upon Tyne.
- Brockington, D.** 2006. Entries on 'Maasai', 'Samburu', 'Agriculture – Intensive', 'Agriculture – Slash and Burn', 'Ik' and 'Nomads', in H. James Birx (ed) *Encyclopedia of Anthropology*. Sage, London.
- Brockington, D.** 2005. 'The Contingency of Community Conservation.' In K. Homewood (ed) *Rural resources and local livelihoods in Africa*. James Currey, Oxford.
- Brockington, D. and Sullivan, S.** 2003. 'Meaning and fieldwork – lessons from qualitative research methodologies.' In R. Schevyns (ed) *Field work and Development Studies. A Rough Guide*. Sage, London.

- Rogers, P.J., Brockington, D., Kiwasila, H. and Homewood, K.** 1999. 'Environmental Awareness and Conflict Genesis: People versus Parks in Mkomazi Game Reserve.' In T. Granfelt (ed) *Managing the Globalised Environment*. Intermediate Technology Publications, London.
- Brockington, D. and Homewood, K.** 1999. 'Pastoralism around Mkomazi Game Reserve: the interaction of Conservation and Development.' In M. Coe, N. McWilliam, G. Stone and M. Packer (eds) *Mkomazi: the ecology, biodiversity and conservation of a Tanzanian savanna*. Royal Geographical Society (with the Institute of British Geographers), London.
- Brockington, D. and Homewood, K.** 1996. 'Wildlife, Pastoralists and Science. Debates concerning Mkomazi Game Reserve, Tanzania.' In M. Leach and R. Mearns (eds) *The Lie of the Land. Challenging Received Wisdom on the African Environment*. International African Institute, James Currey, Oxford.

#### **PROFESSIONAL AND POPULAR PAPERS**

- Brockington, D.** 2011. Celebrity, Charisma and the Environmental Movement. *Current Conservation* 5 (4): 20-21.
- Brockington, D.** 2011. A Brief Guide to (Conservation) NGOs. *Current Conservation* 5 (1): 30-31.
- Brockington, D.** 2011. 'Doing it for charity. How can charities get more from their relationships with celebrities?' Chapter in *Britain in 2012* (Annual ESRC Publication).
- Brockington, D.** 2011. 'Charities need to rethink celebrity' *Third Sector* 8/11/11.  
<http://www.thirdsector.co.uk/news/1102612/?DCMP=ILC-SEARCH>
- Sachedina, H., Igoe, J. and Brockington, D.** 2010. 'The Spectacular Growth of the African Wildlife Foundation and the Paradoxes of Neoliberal Conservation. *Current Conservation* 3 (3): 24-27.
- Igoe, J. Sullivan, S. and Brockington, D.** 2010. 'Problematizing Neoliberal Biodiversity Conservation" Displaced and Disobedient Knowledge.' *Current Conservation* 3 (3): 4-7.
- Brockington, D.** 2009. 'Getting Development into the News. The Role of Celebrity in Development' *Development@Manchester* Issue 3.
- Brockington, D. and Igoe, J.** 2008. 'Eviction for Conservation. A Global Overview.' *Current Conservation* 2 (3): 7-8.
- Winer, N., Turton, D. and Brockington, D.** 2007. 'Conservation, Protected Areas and Humanitarian Practice.' *Policy Matters* 15: 232-40.
- Brockington, D.** 2007. 'Community Conservation.' *Current Conservation* 1 (1): 7.
- Borrini-Feyerabend, G. and Brockington, D.** (with Diaw, C., Farvar, T., Rahmanian, M., Rahimzadeh, A., Shamimi, L., Roe, D., Scherl, L. and Williams, A.A.) 2006. 'Poverty and wealth, security and respect, policies and rights – seeking the conditions for synergy between livelihoods and conservation.' *Policy Matters* 14: 5-8.
- Bhomia, R.K. and Brockington, D.** 2006. 'Conservation: pride or prejudice? An analysis of the Protected Areas of India.' *Policy Matters* 14: 142-154.
- Sullivan, S. and Brockington, D.** 2004 Qualitative methods in globalisation studies: or, saying something about the world without counting or inventing it, *CSGR Working Paper* no. 139/04
- Brockington, D.** 2003. 'Injustice and conservation – Is "local support" necessary for sustainable protected areas?' *Policy Matters* 12: 22-30.
- Brockington, D.** 2000. 'Some consequences of the pastoral migration to Southern Tanzania. A research report from Rukwa region.' *Tanzanian Society of Animal Production. Ministry of Water and Livestock, Tanzania*.
- Kiwasila, H. and Brockington, D.** 1996. 'Combining Conservation with Community development around Mkomazi Game Reserve.' *Miombo Technical Supplement. Division of Wildlife, Tanzania*.

#### **REPORTS**

- Brockington, D. and Banks, N.** 2014. Exploring the Success of BRAC Tanzania’s Microfinance Programme. Brooks World Poverty Institute Working Paper 202.
- Scholfield, K. and Brockington, D.** 2008. Non-Governmental Organisations and African Wildlife Conservation: A Preliminary Analysis. The University of Manchester. Also printed as a paper for the Brooks World Poverty Institute <http://www.sed.manchester.ac.uk/idpm/research/africanwildlife/>.
- Brockington, D., Millea, N., Mortimore, M., Pinfold, J. and Popham, M.** 2005. The Commonwealth and African Aerial Photograph Archive. Report to the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation.
- Adams, W.A., Brockington, D. Dyson, J. and Vira, B.** 2002. ‘Analytical framework for dialogue on CPR management.’ Report to the Department for International Development, UK.
- Adams, W.A., Brockington, D. Dyson, J. and Vira, B.** 2002. ‘Common Choices: Policy Options for Common Pool Resources’. Report to the Department for International Development, UK.
- Homewood, K., Kiwasila, H. and Brockington, D.** 1997. ‘Conservation with Development?’ The case of Mkomazi’. Report to the Department for International Development, UK.

## **Research Grants**

- 2017-21** ERC Africultures project on data and agriculture in Africa. I am co-I. Value £8m
- 2016-20** Norwegian Research Council: ‘Greenmentality: a Political Ecology of the Green Economy in the global south’ I am a co-I. Value £2.2m
- 2016-19** ESRC DTC ‘Innovative approaches to understanding new forms of conservation governance for social and environmental benefits’. I am co-I; covers 3 studentships
- 2016-20** ‘New Partnerships for Sustainability’ bid to DANIDA, I am a co-I. Value £1 million.
- 2015-6** ‘Ecosystem Services and Poverty Alleviation’ NERC, I am the PI, Value £150k.
- 2015-8** ‘Using longitudinal qualitative data to understand the generation and distribution of rural prosperity.’ ESRC-DfID, I am the PI, Value £490k.
- 2015-8** ‘Irrigation and small-scale farming in Africa’ ESRC-DfID, I am a Co-I. Value £432k.
- 2014-6** The Political and Institutional Conditions of Rural Economic Growth: The Case of Agricultural Growth Corridors in East and Southern Africa. Supported by Faculty of Humanities, University of Manchester. Value £13k. I was the lead applicant.
- 2014** Funding for the ‘Green Economy in the South’ conference in Dodoma, Tanzania. Supported by UNEP. I was a co-applicant. Value \$11k.
- 2014** Funding for a writing workshop in Dodoma, Tanzania to work with junior African scholars. Supported by the African Studies Association. I was the principal applicant. Value £7k.
- 2014** Marie Curie IEF Fellowship to pay for a post-doctoral researcher to work at Manchester for two years on conservation policy and economic change in Europe. Value £183k.
- 2012** Visiting Leverhulme Professorship for Prof Jim Igoe to visit Manchester from Dartmouth. Value £20k. (declined).
- 2011** Hallsworth Visiting Professorship (with Arun Agrawal). Value £4k.
- 2010-2** A 24 month ESRC mid-career fellowship called ‘Celebrity and Development.’ Value £250k. I was the PI.
- 2010** An MRC, NERC, ESRC, BBSRC start- up project exploring the risks of viral zoonoses emerging in East Africa. I was a co-investigator. Value £50k.
- 2010** An AHRC network to look at the work of celebrity, the media and environmentalisms. I am a co-investigator. Value £30k.
- 2005-8** ESRC Research Fellowship for work on the Social Impact of Protected Areas Oct 2005 – Sept 2008. Value £160k. I was the PI.
- 2005-7** AHRC funded research project ‘Land degradation in Central Tanzania’. This is an experimental project comparing recent palynological data, analysed with Pb<sub>210</sub>, with oral histories and archival research. Value £30k.
- 2004** Oppenheimer Fund award for work in South Africa on adaptive co-management of protected areas Jan 2005 – April 2005. Value £5k. I was the PI.
- 2004** Mellon Foundation support for conservation of 1.5 million aerial photographs of Africa taken in 1940s, 50s and 60s, and for the relocation of these photographs to Oxford University. Value \$39k. I was the PI.
- 2004** Interdisciplinary conference on environmental change: ‘Trees, Rain and Politics in Africa’ British Council, BIEA, British Academy and St Antony’s College: £12k.
- 2004** Research Development Fund (Oxford University) support for an interdisciplinary African Environments Programme supporting research in natural and social science. Value £30k.
- 2003** ‘Land Degradation in East Africa’ seed money awarded by the Environmental Change Institute of Oxford University. Value £10k.



- 2001** 'Common Pool Resources in India, Zimbabwe and Tanzania.' DfID. Value £100k. I was a co-investigator.
- 1999** 'Dynamics of Communal Resource Management.' British Academy. Value £5k.
- 1994** Conservation and Development on East African Rangelands, DfID. I was a named researcher on the bid. Value £150k.

### **Present and Past PhD Students**

- Hannah McCarrick. Famers, Soil and ICT. Grantham funded
- John Nko. Green Economy and Pastoralism in Tanzania. Grantham funded
- Laure Joanny. Surveillance and Biosecurity. ERC funded.
- Hannah Dickinson. Biosecurity and poaching. ERC funded.
- Will Mitchell. Networks and conservation effectiveness. ESRC funded
- Chris Flower. ILC and Ethiopian pastoralism. Grantham funded.
- Ruth John. Based at the University of Dar es Salaam working on partnerships in Sustainable Wildlife Management. DANIDA funded
- Rachel Bathurst. A Theological Critique of Sustainability. University of Manchester funded, began Sept 2014.
- Mathew Bukhi Mabele. The political ecology of forestry policy in Tanzania. Based at University of Zurich where he has a full scholarship. Began Sept 2014.
- Edward Ademolu. 'The African Diaspora and Representations of Africa.' Self-funded, began Sept 2014.
- Jonas Bruun. 2017. 'The Implications for Development of Climate Finance Governance.' (Manchester)
- Robert Watt. 2016 'The Moral Economy of Offsets.' (Manchester)
- Paul James. 2016. 'Smallholder Sugar Farming in South Africa.' (Manchester)
- Judith Krauss. 2015. 'Certified Cocoa, Carbon and Climate Change' (Manchester)
- Jessica Hope. 2015. 'The Road to Where? A Political ecology of Post-Neoliberalism: Negotiations of Extractive-Led Development, Indigeneity and Conservation in the Isiboro Secure Indigenous Territory and National Park (TIPNIS), Bolivia.' (Manchester)
- Antonio Allegretti. 2015. 'Money, markets and power. Maasai pastoralists and the cash economy, Tanzania.' (Manchester)
- Melanie Stroebel. 2014. 'Protecting holidays forever: Tourism, climate change and global governance. (Manchester)
- Andreas Scheba. 2014. 'Commodifying forest carbon: How local power, politics and livelihood practices shape REDD+ in Lindi Region, Tanzania' (Manchester)
- Mathilde Maitrot. 2014. 'The Social Performance of Micofinance Institutions in Rural Bangladesh'. (Manchester)
- Ashish Aggarwal. 2014. 'The Promise and Performance of Carbon Forestry: Analyzing Carbon, Biodiversity and Livelihoods in Two Projects in India.' (Manchester)
- Carlos Ferreira. 2013. 'Biodiversity offsets: market emergence, intermediation and the construction of marketable nature(s).' (Manchester)
- Katherine Scholfield. 2013. 'Transnational (Dis)connections: Mountain Gorilla Conservation in Rwanda and the DRC.' (Manchester)
- Sumana Datta. 2012. 'Climate change policies and local forest management in India.' (Manchester)
- Lucy Scott. 2010. 'Giving Assets: An Effective Approach for Reducing Vulnerability and Building Livelihoods? The Case of the *Chars* Livelihoods Programme.' (Manchester).
- Hilary Gilbert. 2010. 'Everything has its price'. Conservation, Development and Bedu in St Katherine Protectorate, South Sinai.' (Manchester).

- George Holmes. 2009. 'The power of international conservation, and local resistance to it: A case study from the Dominican Republic.' (Manchester).
- Emmanuel Nuesiri. 2009. 'Community-based conservation, and the politics of decentralised forest management in Cameroon.' (Oxford).
- Hassan Sachedina. 2008. 'Wildlife are our Oil. Conservation, Pastoralism and NGOs in the Tarangire Ecosystem, Tanzania.' (Oxford). Hassan's thesis was awarded the Harold K. Schneider Student Prize in Economic Anthropology and the Audrey Richards Prize for best Africanist thesis in the UK 2008-9.
- Anna Larsen. 2006. 'Mountain farmers in the Upper Selška Valley: Negotiating agri-environmental production options in Slovenia.' (Oxford).
- Lauren Rickards. 2006. 'Capable, enlightened and masculine. Constructing English agriculturalist ideals in formal agricultural education 1845-2003.' (Oxford).

### **Invited Lectures and Conference Activity**

Since 2004 I have been invited to present my research over 50 times, in over 15 countries across 6 continents. I have presented almost always in English, but in French once.

#### ***International Conferences Organised***

- July 14** Co-convenor of international conference 'The Green Economy in the South', University of Dodoma Tanzania with circa 90 delegates.
- Jun 12** Convenor of an international Symposium at Manchester on Capitalism, Democracy and Celebrity Advocacy. 25 speakers and discussants from Europe, North and Latin America and Africa.
- June 11** Co-convenor of Nature Inc! in the ISS at the Hague, attended by nearly 200 people.
- Sept 08** Co-convenor of an international Symposium at Manchester on Conservation and Capitalism. 25 speakers from diverse African and European countries as well as India and the US.
- Jun 04** Co-convenor of an interdisciplinary conference called 'Trees, Rain and Politics in Africa' examining issues of environmental change and environmental politics. by more than 100 people, with more than 30 speakers from overseas.

### **Long Term Research Visits**

Much of my work on rural livelihoods, development, conservation and governance hinges on long term and in depth studies, participant observation and interviews. That record comprises.

- Jul 12 – Aug 13** Sabbatical research in Hanang, Tanzania. I undertook research on microfinance and long-term livelihood change.
- Jan 08 – Mar 08** ESRC-funded fellowship in India. This was part of a research fellowship exploring relationships between conservation and livelihoods.
- Oct 06 – Dec 06** ESRC-funded fellowship in the Southern Alps, Australia. This was part of a research fellowship exploring relationships between conservation and livelihoods.
- Jan 07 – May 07** ESRC-funded fellowship in New Zealand. This was part of a research fellowship exploring relationships between conservation and livelihoods.
- Jan 05 – Mar 05** Oppenheimer-funded work in Grahamstown on conservation and livelihoods.
- Aug 99 –** British Academy funded post-doctoral research in Rukwa, Tanzania. I examined change

- Oct 00** to livelihoods and natural resource governance.  
**Jan 95 – Dec 96** ODA funded research on conservation and livelihood change in north-east Tanzania.

## Teaching

I have established with colleagues a website which brings environmental film into the classroom. We took an extraordinary, multi-award winning film ‘Green’ and set up a website which made the film physically accessible and intellectually appealing to educators by writing a series of brief essays, together with a response from the filmmaker, to facilitate its use in the classroom. The site is [www.studyinggreen.wordpress.com](http://www.studyinggreen.wordpress.com)

### *University of Manchester – courses taught*

- 2014-15** ‘Representations in Development’ for Masters in International Development.  
‘Development Research’ for Masters in International Development.  
‘Social Development Fieldwork’ (in Uganda) for Masters in International Development.  
**2013-14** ‘Representations in Development’ for Masters in International Development.  
‘Conservation and Development’ for Masters in International Development.  
‘Development Research’ for Masters in International Development.  
‘Social Development Fieldwork’ (in Uganda) for Masters in International Development.  
**2011-12** ‘Representations in Development’ for Masters in International Development.  
**2009-10** ‘Conservation and Development’ for Masters in International Development.  
**2008-9** ‘Conservation and Development’ for the Masters in International Development  
‘Development Research’ for the Masters in International Development.  
The Fieldwork trip to Uganda.  
**2007-8** ‘Conservation and Development’ for Masters in International Development.  
(Recommended for a teaching award)  
**2005-6** ‘Environment and Development’ for Masters in International Development.

### *Rhodes University – courses taught*

- 2005** Designed and delivered a course on ‘Social and Economic Aspects of Complex Systems’ to second year undergraduates.

### *University of Oxford – courses taught*

- 2003-5** ‘Communities, Conservation and Development’. MSc in Biodiversity Conservation.  
**2002-5** ‘Environmental Policy’. Masters in Nature, Society and Environmental Policy.  
**2002-5** ‘Environments and Environmentalisms’ and ‘Geographies of Inequality’ Geog Hons.

### *University of Cambridge – courses taught*

- 2000-2** I convened a series of lectures and tutorials about pastoral societies for the Geography of Africa, a third year undergraduate option.

I have presented a précis of student evaluations of my masters teaching at Manchester below. The table below shows the percentage agreeing (A), or mostly agreeing (B) my teaching was excellent.

Course	Year	A	B	Respondents
Dev Research	14-15	70	21	60
Representations	14-15	88	8	25
Fieldwork	14-15	100	-	18
Cons and Dev	13-14	100	-	5
Representations	13-14	100	-	7
Dev Research	13-14	71	24	38
Representations	11-12	71	29	9
Cons and Dev	09-10	87	13	30

Cons and Dev	08-09	89	5	18
Dev Research	08-09	16	68	74
Cons and Dev	07-08	91	9	22
Env and Dev	05-06	56	36	17

### Knowledge Transfer and Impact

I enjoy the challenges of the ‘impact agenda’ facing academia. I have found that I am able to build in stakeholder engagement in my work by constructing bespoke websites to share results and questions and to promote discussion of them. The technology for this is free and straightforward (I simply use a wordpress blog and turn off the blogging and comments function). But the results have been rewarding and we are using this same technique in the current DfID/ESRC funded projects.

I have had a number of engagements with media interested in reporting on my work. I was both an advisor and one of a panel of experts and voices interviewed for three documentaries about conservation. The best of these were the film ‘A Place without People’ (<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QrEmUjNhwyo>), and ‘Unnatural Histories: the Serengeti’ (BBC4 June 2011). I was also interviewed for ‘Conservation’s Dirty Secrets’ (Channel 4 June 2011).

With respect to my work on celebrity I have received numerous invitations to brief journalists, talk on radio and write pieces for different outlets in numerous countries and international news outlets. The full list of these newspaper reports and blogs is available on the project website. They include articles in the *Independent*, *New York Times*, *Observer*, *Guardian Weekly* and *Daily Mail*. There are also a number of blogs covering the work I have been interviewed for ABC Radio in Australia and ‘Science for the People’ based in Edmonton, Canada, with additional requests from BBC Scotland, KCBS (California) and LBC Radio

One particularly interesting area of work has been efforts to encourage the larger conservation NGOs to form a self-policed code of practice with respect to human rights. This work is being led by Nick Winer who has been an honorary Research Fellow at the University of Manchester. The longer term project of which this is part is that the conservation community needs to see its activities as part of a broader set of interventions, which includes Development policy, and to which the same standards and principles apply. Currently we can have ridiculous situations whereby eviction of people to create dams and development projects requires elaborate protocols and procedures to ensure as little harm is done to evictees as possible, yet eviction for conservation requires no such measures. We want to encourage NGOs to form a set of best practice principles by which they will police their own community to discourage some of the abuses we have observed elsewhere. We have set up the ‘Just Conservation’ website to facilitate information sharing about this issue ([www.justconservation.org](http://www.justconservation.org)).

The other channel for my engagement with conservation NGOs is as a board member and advisor. I serve on the board of Micaia, a rapidly growing NGO working in Mozambique, on environmental issues and rural development. I also serve on the board of Dakshin, a similar, but smaller outfit based in India, and as an advisor to CREE a US based funder.

## **Academic Service and Leadership**

### **Editorial Work**

My comprises:

#### ***EDITORSHIPS***

- 2013 +** Editor, 'Critical Green Engagements' Book Series, Arizona University Press.
- 2010 +** Editor, *Environment and Society, Advances in Research*
- 2007 +** Editor, *Conservation and Society*
- 2009 -15** Associate Editor, *Environmental Conservation*

#### ***JOURNAL EDITORIAL BOARDS***

- 2014 +** *Celebrity Studies*
- 2011 - 15** *Journal of Development Studies*

### **Administrative Service**

- 2014-15** School Director of Research, School of Environment, Education and Development (SEED).
- 2013-14** Associate School Director of Research, SEED.
- 2013-14** Joint Champion of the Environment Research Theme for SEED.
- 2010-12** Research director of the IDPM.
- 2009-11** Co-ordinator of the Society and Environment Research Group.
- 2009+** Co-convenor the IDPM's Environment and Development research theme.
- 2009-10** Programme Director of the International Development Masters (140+ students)
- 2008-9** Deputy Programme Director for the Masters in International Development.
- 2007-8** Convenor of the Social Development Seminar Series

### **Service as an External Examiner or Referee**

External Examiner: UEA Undergraduate Degree in Development Studies 2006-8; UCL Masters Degree in Anthropology, Environment and Development 2012-2015.

Member of the Management Board of an EC Marie Curie EXT Award 2006-11.

Member of the International Advisory Board of the Wageningen School of Social Sciences (WASSS).

24 PhD Viva examinations for the Universities of Cambridge (2002); Stockholm (2003, 2011, 2015); Oxford (2004, 2007); the Central European University, Budapest (2006, 2017); Rhodes University, Grahamstown, (2006); Sheffield (2007); UCL (2007; 2014, 2016); Kent (2009); Sydney (2010); the University of Manchester (2010 twice; 2013; 2014), SOAS (2011); IDS (2011); Victoria University of Wellington (2016); Vrije Universitat, Amsterdam (2015) and Kings College London (2016). I was also invited to the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle in Paris for a continuation review (2011).

Reviewer for research proposals for the ESRC (as a member of the Peer Review College), the Royal Society (Newton Post-Doctoral Fellowships), the National Science Foundation (USA), ESPA, DfID, the Newton Trust (Cambridge University), the Wildlife Conservation Society, Flora and Fauna International, the Wellcome Trust and the International Foundation for Science.

Assessor and panel member for the Academy of Finland, Environment and Society Panel (2010).

I have served as peer reviewer for MS from 5 publishing houses and over forty different journals